Analysis for task ice

 The task solution relies on the BFS algorithm. The easiest way to search through the matrix would be to simulate a graph, where each field contains pointers to its neighbors. A neighbor is the first defrosted field in each of the four directions. That way each field contains an adjacency list so we can use the BFS algorithm.

The solution has time complexity of O(N\*N).

 Author: Delyan Dobrev