

# Runners

2022/2023 SEASON – FIRST ROUND



Computers often break during an Informatics competition. Therefore, there are  $k$  people in the competition hall who are responsible for the technical support. For the purpose of the task, we will call them *runners*.

The hall can be represented as the 2D space, where at the beginning of the competition we can choose where to place each *runner* as a pair of  $(x, y)$ . Every *runner* also has their own speed  $s$ .

During the competition, exactly  $n$  computers will break, each characterized by a pair  $(x_2, y_2)$ . 1 *runner* must be selected to go from their position  $(x_1, y_1)$  to  $(x_2, y_2)$  in time  $s * \sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2}$  and fix the computer, which happens in a negligible amount of time.

Their new position will now be  $(x_2, y_2)$ .

Computers break in such a way that all *runners* are free at the time of computer break, i.e. the  $i + 1$ -th computer will break only after the  $i$ -th computer is fixed.

We want to minimize the total amount of time a contestant sits with a broken computer, waiting for the respective *runner* to come and fix it.

## Input

The first line of the **runners.in** file contains the numbers  $n$  and  $k$ . The next  $k$  lines contain one number each –  $s$  - the speed of the *runner*.

Each of the next  $n$  lines contains two numbers  $(x, y)$  for the position of the respective broken computer.

## Output

On  $k$  lines in the file **runners.out**, print 1 pair of numbers  $(p, q)$  - the positions of the *runners* at the start of the competition. They must satisfy the constraints  $1 \leq p, q \leq 10^9$ .

On the next  $n$  lines, print 1 number each - the index of the *runner* that will repair the corresponding computer.

## Scoring

For each test, let *minScore* be the smallest score among all participants' scores and *yourScore* be your score. You will be awarded  $1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{\text{minScore} + 1}{\text{yourScore} + 1}}$  multiplied by the amount of points for the test.

## Constraints

$n = 100\,000$

$1.0 \leq s \leq 10.0$ ,  $s$  has at most 6 decimal digits.

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$$1 \leq x, y \leq 10^9$$

**Time limit: 5 sec.**

**Memory limit: 256 MB.**

The tests are distributed as follows:

Percentage	$k$
15%	$1 \leq k \leq 10$
20%	$10 \leq k \leq 100$
30%	$100 \leq k \leq 1\,000$
20%	$1\,000 \leq k \leq 10\,000$
15%	$10\,000 \leq k \leq 100\,000$

## Sample test

Input (runners.in)	Output (runners.out)
5 2	3 8
1.300000	6 7
1.800000	1
3 8	2
6 7	2
9 4	2
10 2	1
1 5	

## Example explanation

The sample test is only for an explanation, in all real tests  $n = 100\,000$ .

*Runner 1* travels for 0 time to position (3, 8).

*Runner 2* travels for 0 time to position (6, 7).

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*Runner 2* travels for  $1.8 * \sqrt{18}$  time to position (9, 4).

*Runner 2* travels for  $1.8 * \sqrt{5}$  time to position (10, 2).

*Runner 1* travels for  $1.3 * \sqrt{13}$  time to position (1, 5).

The total time in which a competitor is waiting with a broken computer is  $1.8 * \sqrt{18} + 1.8 * \sqrt{5} + 1.3 * \sqrt{13} \approx 16.348892254$ .

## **Tests generation**

The numbers  $k, s, x, y$  are randomly generated in the respective intervals that bound them (each number in the interval has an equal chance).