

# Equation

2022/2023 SEASON – SIXTH ROUND



You are given natural numbers  $n$  and  $c$ .

Let  $x$  be a number such that  $x^1 + x^{-1} = c$  (such  $x$  is guaranteed to exist).

Find the value of  $x^n + x^{n-1} + \dots + x^1 + x^0 + x^{-1} + x^{-2} + \dots + x^{-n}$ .

## Input

The only line of the file **equation.in** contains the numbers  $n$  and  $c$ .

## Output

It is provable that for all possible  $x$  the required value is equal and can be represented as a rational fraction  $\frac{s}{t}$ . Let  $M = 900\,000\,011$ . The tests will be selected so that  $t$  and  $M$  have no common divisors.

On the single line of the file **equation.out**, print  $s * t^{-1}$  modulo  $M$ .

## Constraints

$$2 \leq c \leq 10^{18}$$

$$1 \leq n \leq 10^{18}$$

**Time limit: 0.2 sec.**

**Memory limit: 256 MB.**

## Sample test

Input (equation.in)	Output (equation.out)
1 3	4